

wbeÜ
gni ig gvm tcÖ Yvi ewZNi
Rvdi Avngv`

Avi ex el©cwi µgvi cÜg I mªšwZ gvm gni ig | GwU ÔAvknvi`j ûi`g`
nvi vgKZ gvm Pvi wJi GKwU | gni ig gvfb mªšwZ | bvtgi gva`tgB mªšwZ
I gh® v cwi ùU n†q†Q | Avj ~~wa~~ Zv'Avj v etj b, hLb n†Z Avj ~~wa~~ Zv'Avj v
Avmgvb I Rvgb mµó K†i†Qb, ZLb n†ZB Zvi wBKU gvm wj i msL`v
wj wce× i†q†Q evi wU | Gi g†a` Pvi wU gvm mªšwZ | Bnv wbfj® e`e`v |
mZivs †Zvgiv G gvm mg†n w†R†` i I ci Rj g K†iv bv | (mjv ZI ev: 36)
Avey evKvi vn iv: bex m: †_†K eY®v K†ib, ÔeQi n†j v evi wU gv†mi mgwó,
Zvi g†a` Pvi wU n†j v AvZ mªšwZ | wZbwU n†j v cici j v†Mvqv wRj K†i ,
wRj n¾ I gni ig Avi Rgv`m mwb I kvertbi ga`eZ® i Re |
(eLvix:2958)

Bmj vgx BwZnv†mi „i`ZcY® eûj Av†j wPZ NUbvmgn G gv†mB msNwUJ
n†q†Q | G gv†miB GKwU „i`ZcY® b n†j v 10B gni ig, hv Avi iv bvtg
AwaK cwi wPZ | BwZnv†mi bvbv NUbvq fi cj G w`bwU | Gw`b Avj ~~wa~~ Zv'Avj v
gµv Av: I Zvi KI g†K i¶v K†i†Qb Ges †divDb I Zvi mcÖ vq†K cwbtZ
Ww†q tg†i†Qb | nhi Z Be†b Aveÿvm iv: †_†K ewY® wZwb etj b, bex Kwig
m: g`xbvq AvMgb K†i †L†Z †c†j b Bû`xiv Avi ivi w`b tivhv cvj b
Ki†Q | bexwR ej tj b, GwU wK? Zviv ej tj v, GwU GKwU fv†j v w`b | G w`†b
Avj ~~wa~~ Zv'Avj v ewb BmivBj †K Zv†` i `jg†bi Kej †_†K ew†q†Qb | ZvB
gµv Av: tivRv cvj b K†i†Qb | ivmj j vn m: ej tj b, gµv†K Abµi†Yi
e`vc†i Avwg †Zvgv†` i ††q AwaK nK`vi | AZci wZwb tivRv ti†L†Qb Ges
tivRv ivLvi w†`R w`†q†Qb | (eLvix:1865) Bgvg Avngv` i: eY®v

Kti tQb, 0GwU tmB w` b hv tZ bn Av: -Gi wKkwZ Ry` cvnfto w`i ntqWj ,
ZvB bn Av: Avj wai i Kwi qv Av` vq ^fc tivhv ti tLwQtj b |

Avi ivi w` b tivhv ivLvi e`vcv ti ivmj m. -Gi AtbK, tjv nv` xm mnxn M0Š'
ewYZ ntqtQ | Zvi gta` GKwU nv` x tmi eY0v wQj G iKg th, ivmj w m:
etj b, 0Avi ivi w` tbi tivhvi e`vcv ti Avng Avj wai Kv tQ Avkv Kwi, wZwb
ce0wZ GK eQ tii , Yvn gvd Kti w` teb | (gymj g) G w` buUtK Avntj
wKZve Z_v Bû` x Lp vbi vI eo m` s yb Kti | Zv` i t_ tK `ewPÎ` Avbvi Rb`
Avj wai ivmj m: beg w` tbi tivhv ivL tZ etj tQb | Gw` tb wK ntqtQ G w` tb
wK nte Zv eY0v Kiv Avgt` i D t i k` bq eis G gvtm G w` tb t c 0 Yvi GKwU
ewiZNi i tqtQ, thwUtK cv0vZ` I t` kxq Bmj vg w e t 0 l x t Mv0x t f t 1/2 Z_vq
GKwU i wOb ewiZNi `vcb Kti tQ | hv tZ gymj gvbMY tKvb w` b tm t c 0 Yvq
D 3/4 x m e Z n t Z b v cv ti | gymj gvb lohšg j K i wOb tmB ewiZN t i i a u a v i c t o
Bgv t gi c 0 Z m ` v f v j e m v c K v t k g v Z g K ti K ti i a y e K B d m U t q t Q | w K Š z
m w K t c 0 Yvi B w Z n v m Z v i v R v b t Z c v t i w b G e s w b t R t ` i t K D 3/4 x m e Z K i t Z
c v t i w b |

Avi ivq w` tb msNwUZ AmsL` NUbvej xi gta` metPtq eo U0tRwW ntjv
Kviejvi gi` c 0 Š t i B q w R ` K Z R B g v g t n v m v B b i v: I Zvi c w i e v t i i
nZ` vKvÊ | GwU w b Q K G K w U n Z ` v K v Ê B w Q j b v, e i s G n Z ` v K v Ê i g v a ` t g
Bmj vtgi BwZnm Zvi m w K c _ t_ tK w e P i Z n t q A b ` w t K t g v o w b t q w Q j |
G n Z ` v K v Ê h Z U K z t e ` b v ` v q K Z v i t P t q l t e ` b v ` v q K n t j v B m j v g I
Bmj v g x R x e b e ` e ` v i v m j m. K Z R c 0 w k Z t h B i v ` v t e t q c _ P j w Q j , t m w U
Bgv t gi n Z ` v i g v a ` t g e u K v c t _ t g v o t b q | B g v g c e ` t_ t K B e Š t Z
t c t i w Q t j b t h, e u K v c t _ A v t i v n b K v i x B m j v g b v g K t U b w U i W 0 B f v i
t U b w U t K e u K v c t _ w b t q h v t ` Q | L p m n m v B G i h v Î x t ` i t M v g i v n x t Z w b g w 3/4 Z
K i t e | Z v B w Z w b c _ a o W 0 B f v i w U t K b w g t q t U b w U t K m w K c t _ Z _ v i v m j

mvt c0mkZ ct_ wbtq hvl qvi tPov KtiwQtj b| wKsz-ewwZj ivó^ tÊi
¶lgZvetj ZwtK G_ tZ t`qwb| eis iv`wi G wekvj evawUtK wPiZti tkl
Kti t`qvi Rb` ZwtK mcwievti knx` Kti t`q| Bmj vgx ivó†K AÜKvi
ct_ wbtq hvl qvi Avi tKvb ewav-wecwE iBj bv|

cw_ex Zvi wekvj e†K hZ_ tjv `†L Avi te`bv†K aviY Kti GL†bv w†K
Av†Q Ges hZ_ tjv gg¶ŠK NUbv ev `N¶bv BwZnm†K evi evi Ku`vq, Zb†a`
kvnv`v†Z Kviejv mte¶P Avmb†K w³ Kti†Q| c0ZwU gmj gvb cj`l l
bvix nhiZ Bvgg tnmvB†bi ivt kvnv`v†Zi NUbvq Avšwi K `†L l te`bv
c0Kvk Kti _v†K| wbtm†`†n GwU Avj w† l Zvi ivmj mvt c0Z Cgv†bi
`†fwek c0Zdj b Ges gvbeZvi c0Z fvj evmvi ewntc0Kvk|

wKsz†mB mvt_ ü`q Av†iv `†L-fvi vµvš-n†q D†V hLb GgbwU n†Z†`Lv hvq
th, wekgynw j Bvgg tnmvBb ivt Gi kvnv`v†Zi gj D††k`l j ¶††K f†j
w††q teû`v me Kv†R wj β nq| ivmj mvt Zvi AKvš-cwi k0g Bmj v†gi th
MvQwU cwicy©gnxi†c ti†L t††Qb Zvi c0g t_†K tkl Aew` Pv¶m mv¶x
wQtj b AZ`vš-wc0fvRb tnmvBb ivt| tmB Av`wK¶ MvQwU Wwj -cvj v
BwZg†a` tK†U t`qv n†jv| wKsz-hLb Zvi gj KZ0 l bZb GKwU wele¶
tivcY Ki†Z G†Mvq, ZLb wZwb Gi MwZ c0Z†iv†a meRw³ wbtqvM
KtiwQtj b| Avi G Rb`B BwZnv†mi G gg¶ŠK Aa`v†qi mwó n†q†Q|

Avgiv hw` Bvgg tnmvBb ivt Gi gj tPZbv†K Dcj wä bv Kwii, Zte Zui c0Z
fvj evmvi cwie†Z©mÿ úó Rj g Kiv nte| wKqvgv†Zi w`b Bvgg hw` Zui
i³gvLv Rvgv Avi tQvÆ wki`ev`Pv†`i wbtq Avj w†i `iev†i nwwRi nq Ges
Avgv†`i Kv†Q c0Kek†i e†mb th, Awg wK Avgvi e`w³MZ tKvb D††k`†K
Pwi Zv_©Kivi Rb` knx` n†q†Qj vg? ZLb Avgv†`i wK tKvb Reve _vK†e ?

myZivs Avgvť` i tK mWk BwZnm Ges gni i tgi mWk wK¶v RvbťZ nte Ges
tm Abhvx Avgvť` i Kgēšv MōY KiťZ nte| Bvgv thB tPZbvi KviťY
ZrKvj xb `kvmK I Rwj gkvnxi mvgťb `wotq¶Qťj b Zv wbgēfc t

tbZťZji cvj ve`ťj fj

Bmj vgx mgvR I ivó^a e`e`vi gj K_v nťj v th mgvR I ivťóí tKvb ch¶q
c` `vex Kivi ev tPťq tbqv hvte bv, Avevi `wqZi Gťj Zv kiqx I Ri
e`wZZ A`xKvi Kivi tKvb mťhvM tbB| nhiZ Avāj ingvb Beťb mvgjvn
ivt nťZ ewYZ| wZwb eťj b, ivmj mvt AvgvťK eťj tQbt ŐZwg tbZZi tPťq
wbte bv| tKbbv Zwg hw` tPťq tbZZi jvf Ki Zvntj tZvgvťK D³ct` i
nvl qvj v nte| (tm Ae`vq Zwg Avj wai tKvb mnvh` cvte bv|) Avi hw`
tKvb iKg cŏ_ŏv Kiv e`wZZ Zwg tbZZi jvf Kťiv, Zvntj Avj wai Zid
nťZ tZvgvťK `wqZi cvj tb mnvh` Kiv nte|Ő(eLvix-gymwj g) wŐZxqZt GwU
tKej gvĭ cj "lvb wqK ev esk ci`úivq Mw` bmkb nl qv ev gťbvbxZ Kivi I
tKvb wēlq bq| ivmj mvt eťj tQb t Őgymwj g RbMťbi mvt_ civgk^ŏbv Kti
tKD KvDťK tbZv wntmte evqAvZ Kiťj , tm evqAvZ MōYthvM` nte bv|Ő
(gymbvť` Avngv`) G aiťbi „i“ZcY^ŏ wqťZji Rb” Bmj vg th mg`-wēl qťK
mvgťb ivLvi ev wētePbv Kivi I ci „i“Zyifc Kiv nťqtŐ Zv nťj vt tbZťZji
`wqZifvi AcťYi cŏ^ŏvťj e`w³i Avj wai fwiZ, Avj wai cŏZ AvbMZ“, ivmj
mvt Gi cŏZ AvbMZ“, Őxwb Bj g, cĀv, AvgvbZ`vix, tbZťZji „Yvej x,
`j` wŏ, my` i e`envi I tgRvťRi fvi mvtg`i cŏZ wētkl „i“Zi cŏ vb KiťZ
nte| Avj wai Zvqvj v eťj b t ŐwbŐqB Avj wai wbKU tZvgvť` i gťa` tmB e`w³
Awak m`šwbZ, tZvgvť` i gťa` th Avj wai K metPťq tekx fq Kti|
wbtmť` tn Avj wai me wKŐz Rvťbb I Lei ivťLb|Ő (mjv Avj ũRivZ-13)
Avj wai KivťQ thB e`w³ Awak m`šwbZ, wZwbB tbZZi cvl qvi Awak nK`vi
eťj gťb Kwi| Avj -Ki Avťb Avj wai ZvAvj v G aiťbi ZvKŏ qv m`úbæ

mgv†Ri DbwZi `yvi tLv†j t`qvi lqv`vl K†i†Qb| Bmj vg tbZZ; cwi eZ[Ⓟ]
ev tbZZ; evPvB Kivi th wbgg ev cšv etj w`†q†Q, GwJB AZ`š-mj g cšv|
Gi gva`tg Bmj vgx ivó^a mKj cKvi weKwZ t_†K i¶v cvq| wKšzG cšv ev`
w`†j tmLv†b wewfbœaitbi weKwZ l t`^QvPwi Zv evmv euta| dtj ivó^a
e`e`vi mKj `†i Akwš-Avi Aw`i Zv cěj AvKvi aviY K†i| we†Øl ,
tckxkw³ , msKxY[¶]MvÎ ev esk gh[¶] v Ges KrmxZ N†ivqv cĀZØw`jzv l msNI[Ⓞ]
`vbw teta D†V| tbZ†Zj cvj ve`†j i th wbgg Bmj vg Ab†gv`b t`qwb,
ZrKvj xb tbZZ; tmB wbg†gi w`†K AMñi gvb t`†L nhi Z tnvmvBb ivt kw¼Z
n†q c†ob| th†nZi Cgvg wQ†j b GKRb weP¶Y, kixq†Zi Aš[Ⓞ]wó mœúbœ
e`w³ | nhi Z ivm†j AvKivg mvt, nhi Z Avj x ivt l nhi Z dwZgv ivt hv†K
†Kvj -w†V K†i Av`k[Ⓞ]gvb| wnmvte Mto Z†j wQ†j b| hvi `kke t_†K evaR`
`xN[Ⓞ]mgq AwZewwZ n†q†Q mrvv†q †Kiv†gi Dbz cwi ††k| whwb ivmj mvt
l Awgi`j gywbb nhi Z AveyeKi t_†K nhi Z Avj x ivt ch[Ⓞ]-ivó^ae`e`vi
tgšij K we†kl Zj wbr P†¶ Aetj vKb K†i†Qb| whwb fv†j v K†i †R†b†Qb Ges
t`†L†Qb Bmj vgx ivtó† tbZ†Zj cvj ve`†j i wbggZwšK ifcti Lv| wZwb
ZrKwj b kvmKe†M[¶] Bmj vgx ivtó† tgšij K w`K cwi eZ[¶]bi e`vcvi wJ mnmvB
e†Z cv†ib Ges w††Ri cĀv w`†q Gi Ki`b cwi YwZi wšv- K†ib| ZvB
wZwb `*ZMwZmœúbœw Kweävš-Mvox _w†q Zvi mwK j vB†b cwi Pw†j Z Kivi
Rb` w††Ri Rvb †Kvi evb K†i t`b|

2. Rj g l ^†kvm†Ki cĀZ†iva

Aœafv†e tbZ†Zj cvj ve`†j i Kvi†Y ZrKvj xb tbZZ; Rj gZš; Kv†qg
K†i| Bmj vgx ivtó† mKj `†i wewfbœaitbi weKwZ, t`^QvPwi Zv, Akwš-
Avi Aw`i Zv cěj AvKvi aviY K†i| we†Øl , tckxkw³ , msKxY[¶]MvÎ ev esk
gh[¶] v Ges KrimZ N†ivqv cĀZØw`jzv l msNI[Ⓞ] `vbw teta D†V| ^†ZwšK
kvmb e`e`vq mvaviY gvbl Pigfv†e Amnvq, gvbwK AwKvi ewĀZ

`vjvj | tjvfx tkbxi %^vPvi mwp Kti tQ| Zvt`i mnthvMxZv wbtq eZgvtb
t`tk t`tk wixn gvbeZvi it³i tnvj x tLj vq tqtZ Dvt tQ|

t`kxq ^vPvi

cw_exi weirfbet`tk euKv ct_ qgZvtivnx wKQy kvmK itqtQ hviv ^vPvix
Kvhpug Pwj tq hv"Q| Giv mvaviYZ AvšRwZK ^vPvtii t`vmi A_ev
`vjvj A_ev Dw'QótfvMx ntq _vtK| tKvb tKvb t`tki kvmK cvkpwZ`tki
mg_0 | mnthvMxZv wbtq RbMtYi | ci kvmY Pjvq| t`tki mšwmbZ
tjvKt`i AcgwbZ Kti | cieZx`qgZvtivntbi ct_ hviv úgwK, Zvt`i
tRj -Rwi gvbv, Rj g-wbhZb GgbwK `wqv t`tk we`vq Ktit`qvi c`tq
MhY Kti | qgZvtK Ae`vnZ ivLvi Rb`ev %^ZšK cvKvtcv³ Kivi
Rb`GivB AvšRwZK ^vPvitiK wR t`tk tWtK Avtb Ges RbMtYi | ci
AZ`vPvi Pjvq|

G Dfq tkVx GKwU `enkto" Mfxi wj i tqtQ, Zvntjv Bmj vtgi mv_ `eixZv
tcvY Kiv| Bmj vgtK LpB fq cvq| KviY Ab`vb" tkVx-tMvôxi tjvK nqZ
GK mgq ^vZšj mv_ wgtk thtZ cvti | wKšZ-Bmj vg, Bmj vgx cZôvb |
Gi mv_ mswkó RbtMvôx KLtbv ^vZšj mv_ nvZ wj vtZ cvti bv| eis
Bmj vg %^ZšK DrLvZ Kti tmLvtb b`vq-Bbmv d | gvbtli Awakvi
cZôv Kti | G Rb` ^vPviti ct_ c0g | c0vb evav ntjv Bmj vg| ZvB
Zviv c0tg Bmj vgtK DrLvZ Kivi tPóv Pjvq| bvbv ARjvZ mwp Kti Gt`i
| ci AZ`vPviti oxgtivjvi Pjvq|

4. Avgvt`i KiYxq:

Bgvq tnvmvBb ivt kvnv`vZ Avgvt`i Rb` tc0Yvi ewwZNi | Avgvt`itK
Bgvgti kvnv`vtZi gj Df`k" fvjtjv Kti Dcj wä Kitz nte | Bmj vgx ivtóf

eybqv`x bxnZ msi ¶†Yi Rb` Bgv†gi kvnv`vZ wQj GK HwZnvmK bhivbv|
Avgv†`i†K cŃgZt Bmj vgx mgvR weibg¶Yi c†_ GwM†q Avm†Z n†e| Z†eB
Bgv†gi cŃZ fvj evmvi h_v_Zv cKvk cv†e| g†b ivL†Z n†e G c†_ ewa
mvR†e cŃ_exi ZveZ Zv_Zx kw³I Kv†qgx `†_ev`x tMvôx| Bgv†g tnvmvBb
ivt-Gi g†Zv `X Cgvb w†q Avgv†`i†K G mKj kw³i tgvKv†ej vq GwM†q
th†Z n†e|

tj LK : Bmj vgx e`vsK evsj v†`k wj :-Gi KgRZP